

Helping your Dev teams succeed at Ops, post-Kubernetes



Kubernetes goes live at MOO

- Breaking up the old monoliths
- Shift towards micro-services to achieve this
- Remove the Platform Ops team from the critical path of setting up and deploying new services

Handing over

Setting the teams up for success

Additional responsibilities for our crews

- Redundancy (replicas)
- Monitoring
- Alerting
- Resource allocation
- ...

Helping our teams to help themselves...

Techniques we used, the good bits and the bad.

Template app

Generated with a small amount of user input, gave our crews a starting point and some sensible defaults

- Pipeline that went all the way to prod cluster
- A set of default annotations
- Make targets to deploy to minikube locally

Template app

But it wasn't that easy

- Made certain assumptions
- Difficult get updates out to the crews
- The opsy stuff was a bit heavyweight
- 2 distinct opinions on direction of the project

Knowledge share

Spreading the k8s love

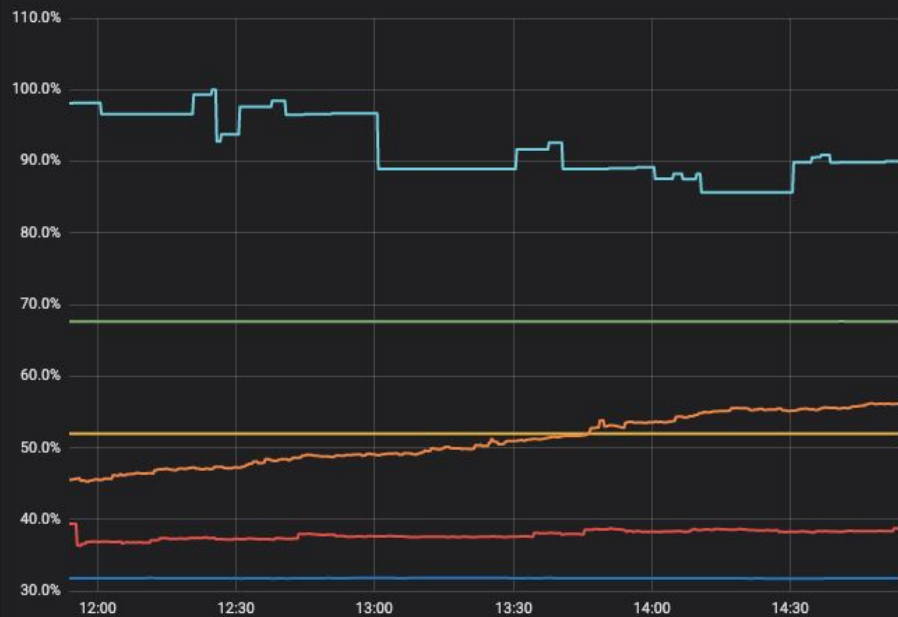
Took a number of approaches

- Ran “k8s 101” workshop sessions for all teams
- Created a **#kubernetes** slack channel
- Embedded Ops engineers with crews

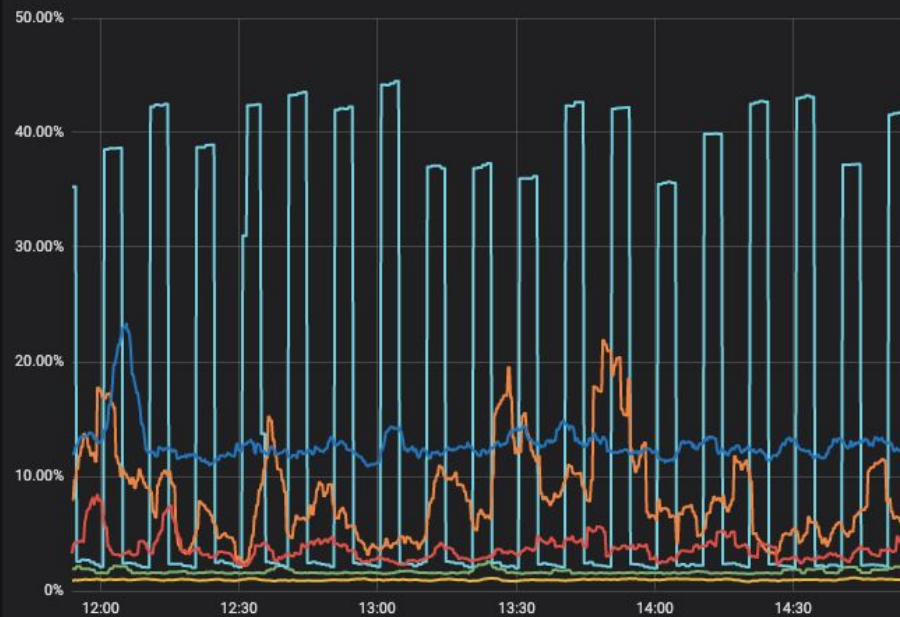
Namespace based resource limits

- Generous
- Reaching limits provoked conversation
- Ensured apps were tuned accordingly
- Not great for HPA!

Avg app usage of allocated resource - Memory



Avg app usage of allocated resource - CPU



Self-serve prometheus alerts

We built it like code

- Tests
- Pipelined
- Per crew alert channels

```

1 + - name: sandbox
2 +   rules:
3 +     - alert: p95LatencyExceeded
4 +       expr: app:latency:p95 > (app:latency:avg_offset_p95 + (app:latency:stddev_offset_p95 * 3))
5 +       for: 15m
6 +       labels:
7 +         severity: sandbox
8 +       annotations:
9 +         summary: 'Endpoint p95 latency exceeded normal duration : foo'
10 +        description: 'The endpoint {{ $labels.endpoint_name }} appears to be operating slowly. Check
    https://[redacted]/d/bAeU0ciWk/k8s-service-kpis-template?orgId=1&from=now-1h&to=now&var-env=Thanos-Prod&var-percentile=95&var-service=foo&var-stddev_multiplier=3&var-method=GET&var-endpoint_name={{ $labels.method }}&var-endpoint_name={{ $labels.endpoint_name }}'

```

```

1 + rule_files:
2 +   - alerts_concat/alerts.yaml
3 + evaluation_interval: 1m
4 + tests:
5 +   - interval: 1m
6 +     input_series:
7 +       - series: 'app:latency:stddev_offset_p95{app="foo",endpoint_name="/test",method="GET"}'
8 +         values: '1 1+0.1x11 2.2-0.1x11 1+0x10'
9 +       - series: 'app:latency:avg_offset_p95{app="foo",endpoint_name="/test",method="GET"}'
10 +        values: '1+0x35'
11 +       - series: 'app:latency:p95{app="foo",endpoint_name="/test",method="GET"}'
12 +        values: '3+0x10 4+0.5x10 9+0x4 9-0.5x9'
13 +     alert_rule_test:
14 +       - alertname: p95LatencyExceeded
15 +         eval_time: 32m
16 +         exp_alerts:
17 +           - exp_labels:
18 +               severity: sandbox
19 +               app: foo
20 +               endpoint_name: /test
21 +               method: GET
22 +             exp_annotations:
23 +               summary: 'Endpoint p95 latency exceeding normal duration : foo'
24 +               description: 'The endpoint /test appears to be operating slowly. Check
    https://[redacted]/d/bAeU0ciWk/k8s-service-kpis-template?orgId=1&from=now-1h&to=now&var-env=Thanos-Prod&var-percentile=95&var-service=foo&var-stddev_multiplier=3&var-method=GET&var-endpoint_name=/test'

```

Solving problems from an abstract perspective...

Data driven alerts

Provide the means to make informed choices about thresholds

- Standard metrics
- Recording rules
- Dashboards to inform
- Sandbox alerts channel to try things out.

HTTP request response time histograms

See: https://prometheus.io/docs/concepts/metric_types/#histogram

Metric name: **http_requests_seconds_bucket**

Labels:

- endpoint_name
- method
- response_code <optional>
- role and/or job
- le

Example:

```
http_requests_seconds_bucket{endpoint_name="/project",instance="foo_services.prod.eu-west-1-10.112.2.176",app="foo",le="0.025",method="POST",response_code="2xx",role="foo_services"}
```

Remember when generating the endpoint_name to sanitise any values unique to the request e.g.

```
endpoint_name="/project/<project_id>/foo/<process>"
```

http_requests_seconds_buckets

HTTP request volume

See: https://prometheus.io/docs/concepts/metric_types/#counter

Metric name: **http_requests_seconds_count**

Minimum Labels required: endpoint_name

method

response_code : *either grouped (1xx, 2xx, 3xx...) or explicit (200, 503 etc.) but not both.*

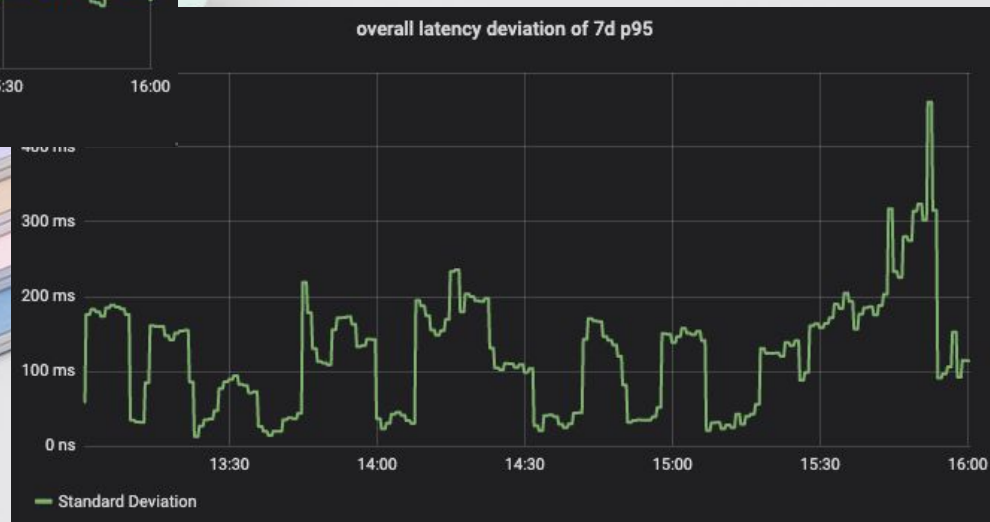
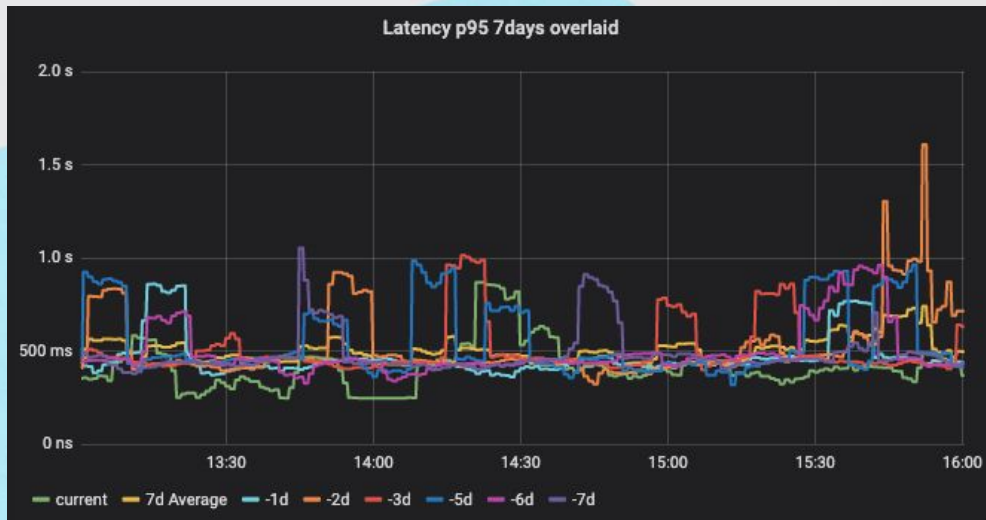
role and/or job : *so we have something to distinguish your service*

Example:

```
http_requests_seconds_count{endpoint_name="/project",instance="foo_services.prod.eu-west-1-10.112.65.42",app="foo",method="POST",response_code="2xx",role="foo_services"}
```

http_requests_seconds_count


```
rules:
- record: app:latency:rate10m
  expr: sum(rate(http_requests_seconds_bucket[10m])) without (instance, node, build)
- record: app:latency:p95
  expr: histogram_quantile(0.95, app:latency:rate10m)
- record: app:latency:offset_p95
  expr: app:latency:p95 offset 1d
  labels:
    offset: 1d
- record: app:latency:offset_p95
  expr: app:latency:p95 offset 2d
  labels:
    offset: 2d
- record: app:latency:offset_p95
  expr: app:latency:p95 offset 3d
  labels:
    offset: 3d
<----- SNIP! ----->
- record: app:latency:offset_p95
  expr: app:latency:p95 offset 7d
  labels:
    offset: 7d
- record: app:latency:avg_offset_p95
  expr: avg without (offset) (app:latency:offset_p95)
- record: app:latency:stddev_offset_p95
  expr: stddev without (offset) (app:latency:offset_p95)
- record: app:latency:normalised_offset_p95
  expr: (app:latency:offset_p95 - app:latency:avg_offset_p95) / app:latency:stddev_offset_p95
```



✓ alert_source_files/sandbox/auto_anomaly_detection.alerts

+ 11 - 0



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5 +   for: 15m
6 +   labels:
7 +     severity: sandbox
8 +   annotations:
9 +     summary: 'Endpoint p95 latency exceeding normal duration : {{ $labels.app }}'
10 +    description: 'The endpoint {{ $labels.endpoint_name }} appears to be operating slowly. Check
    https://[redacted]/d/bAeU0ciWk/k8s-service-kpis-template?orgId=1&from=now-1h&to=now&var-
    env=Thanos-Prod&var-percentile=95&var-service={{ $labels.app }}&var-stddev_multiplier=3&var-method={{
    $labels.method }}&var-endpoint_name={{ $labels.endpoint_name }}'
```

Ongoing engagement...

Evolving your k8s

Involve representative from the crews

- Observability
- Service Meshes
- Secrets management
- And so on....

In summary

Giving Ops to your crews:

- There's a lot to do and it's complicated but you can...
- Set sensible defaults and limits
- Mimic the development workflow where possible
- Enable data to inform decisions
- Stay engaged with your crews
- And involve them in evolving your platform

Thank you

